



Office of the Special Representative
of the Secretary-General for

CHILDREN AND ARMED CONFLICT

List of persistent perpetrators

	Twenty-nine parties to conflict have been in the annexes of the Secretary-General's annual report on Children and Armed Conflict for at least five years and are therefore considered persistent perpetrators. The parties highlighted in green are newly added as persistent perpetrators since the publication of this year's annual report on CAAC (S/2013/245).
Situations of armed conflict on the agenda of the Security Council	
Afghanistan	Taliban Forces, including the Tora Bora Front, the Jamat Sunat al-Dawa Salafia and the Latif Mansur Network
Central African region (CAR, DRC, South Sudan and Uganda)	Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)
Central African Republic	Union des forces démocratiques pour le rassemblement (UFDR) Front démocratique pour le peuple centrafricain (FDPC)
Chad	Armee nationale tchadienne (ANT)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Forces armées de la République Démocratique du Congo (FARDC) Forces démocratiques de libération du Rwanda (FDLR)
Somalia	Somali National Armed Forces (SNAF) Al Shabaab
South Sudan	Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA)
Sudan	Government Forces, including the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), Popular Defense Forces (PDF), Sudan Police Forces (Border Intelligence and Central Reserve Police) Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) Sudan Liberation Army / Mother Wing (Abu Gasim) Sudan Liberation Army / Minni Minawi (SLA/Minni Minawi)

	Sudan Liberation Army / Abdul Wahid (SLA/Abdul Wahid)
	Pro-government militias
Myanmar	Karenni Army (KA)
	Karen National Liberation Army (KNLA)
	Tatmadaw Kyi, including integrated border guard forces
	Democratic Karen Buddhist Army (DKBA)
	Kachin Independence Army (KIA)
	Shan State Army South (SSA-S)
	United Wa State Army (UWSA)
	Karen National Liberation Army Peace Council

Situations of armed conflict not on the agenda of the Security Council, or in other situations	
Colombia	Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN)
	Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia – Ejército del Pueblo (FARC-EP)
Philippines	Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG)
	Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF)
	New People's Army (NPA)